

# GPS FOR LANDFILL COMPACTION

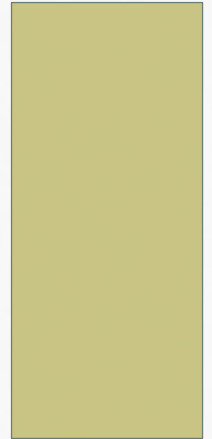


NEW MEXICO SWANA

ANNUAL MEETING

DANITA S. BOETTNER, P.E.

LANDFILL MANAGER



# PRESENTATION SUMMARY

- What are we Trying to Accomplish Using GPS?
- Initial GPS Evaluation
- What We Decided
- CAT/Trimble Equipment
- Equipment Cost Summary
- Implementation (The Good and the Bad)
- CAT Assistance/Consultation
- VisionLink
- Tracking Operations
- Next Phases

# WHAT ARE WE TRYING TO ACCOMPLISH USING GPS?

- Cell Development/Excavation?
- Landfill Buildout?
- Increase Life?
- Monitor Compaction?



# WHAT ARE WE TRYING TO ACCOMPLISH?

- In-house Survey/Data Collection?



# INITIAL GPS EVALUATION

- Potential Equipment
  - CAT 836K Compactor (2015)
  - Komatsu Dozer (2014)
  - CAT 623G Scraper – Ready for Second Life
  - CAT D8 Dozer (1997) – Next to be Replaced
- Caterpillar (CAT)/Trimble joined forces
  - CAT Trimble Control Technology
- Had been implemented at a couple other landfills in New Mexico
- Can it be added to non-CAT equipment?
- Do we need Base Station, Rover, Data Collector?

# WHAT WE DECIDED

- Outfit the compactor first to assist in increasing compaction
- Get base station in place (higher accuracy)
- Purchase rover/data collector to assist in road construction, drainage evaluations, etc.
- To retrofit the Komatsu dozer would require antennas on the blade.
- Adding to the scraper during re-build for excavation of future cells/borrow material
- Annual connectivity of equipment
  - Data monitoring (VisionLink)

# CAT/TRIMBLE EQUIPMENT (836K COMPACTOR)



# CAT/TRIMBLE EQUIPMENT (BASE STATION, ROVER AND DATA COLLECTOR)





# EQUIPMENT COST SUMMARY

<b>Item</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Need</b>	<b>Cost</b>
<b>Trimble System (Compactor)</b>	Display unit, sensors, control box/software, antenna, cellular modem/900MHz radio, training and peripherals.	Optimize compaction and ensure proper waste placement with instantaneous correction capability.	\$47,199.00
<b>Base Station and Rover</b>	Base station, mounts, pole, hand-held survey data collector, rover, training and peripherals.	Main communication and data collection units between operations and administration.	\$40,825.00
<b>Annual Connectivity Subscription (One-Year)</b>	Cloud access, license and software access/support.	Provides access to data obtained by Trimble system and data collector/rover.	\$2,722.00
<b>Total Cost for System</b>	---	---	\$90,746.00

# IMPLEMENTATION

## THE GOOD AND THE BAD

- THE GOOD

- CAT expert set up the unit correctly (July 1, 2017)
- Real time feedback for operators
- Lift elevation constantly monitored
- Slope meter
- Obtain volumes
- Calculate/track compaction pre and post CAT consultation

- THE BAD

- Not set up properly in the beginning
- Operator acceptance
- Left basically dormant for a year or more
- Seems more complicated than it is

# CAT ASSISTANCE/CONSULTATION

- GPS Working Correctly on the Compactor
- Operators understanding of systems on compactor
  - GPS
  - Auto Blade Positioner
  - Etc.
- Operational assessment
  - Roll horizontal/45 degrees
  - Thin lifts (2-foot)
  - Team/equipment working together
- Cover Soil Use (10% Reduction Goal)
- Use of VisionLink to monitor compaction and assess operation

# VISIONLINK®

- 3D Project Monitoring
    - Coverage
    - Elevation
    - Cut/Fill
    - Pass Counts
    - Volumes
  - Machine Health
    - Fault Codes
    - Fluid Analysis
    - Maintenance
    - Inspections
  - Fleet Monitoring
    - Utilization
    - Fuel Level
    - Hour Meter
- Have mostly used  
3D Project Monitoring**

# VISIONLINK®

VISIONLINK® Hello Danital · Profile | Preferences | Logout | Help

Projects > 160722-Landfill > 3 Results

Project Administration

3D Project Monitoring 11/15/17 12:00 am - 12/06/17 11:59 pm

Coverage Settings

Project Data Filters

New Filter [X]

Unsaved Changes [Apply]

Date

Set Date Range

Select Custom

From 11/15/17 12:00 am

To 12/06/17 11:59 pm

On Machine Design

Asset

Machine Name

Proofing Run

Compaction

Elevation Type

Alignment

Lift

Area



# VISIONLINK®

Summary Volumes	
Base Surface:	<Current Filter Settings>
Top Surface:	<Current Filter Settings>
Surplus/Deficit Volume:	-12,734.29 Cu Yd
Total Volume:	14,062.34 Cu Yd
Total Cut Volume:	664.03 Cu Yd
Total Fill Volume:	13,398.32 Cu Yd
Total Machine Coverage Plan Area:	2.41 Acres
Bulking:	0 %
Shrinkage:	0 %

### Project Data Filters

New Filter [X] [Close]

Unsaved Changes [Apply]

#### Date

Set Date Range

Select: Custom [v]

-- or --

From: 11/15/17 12:00 am [calendar]

To: 12/01/17 11:59 pm [calendar]

On Machine Design [v]

Asset [v]

Machine Name [v]

Proofing Run [v]

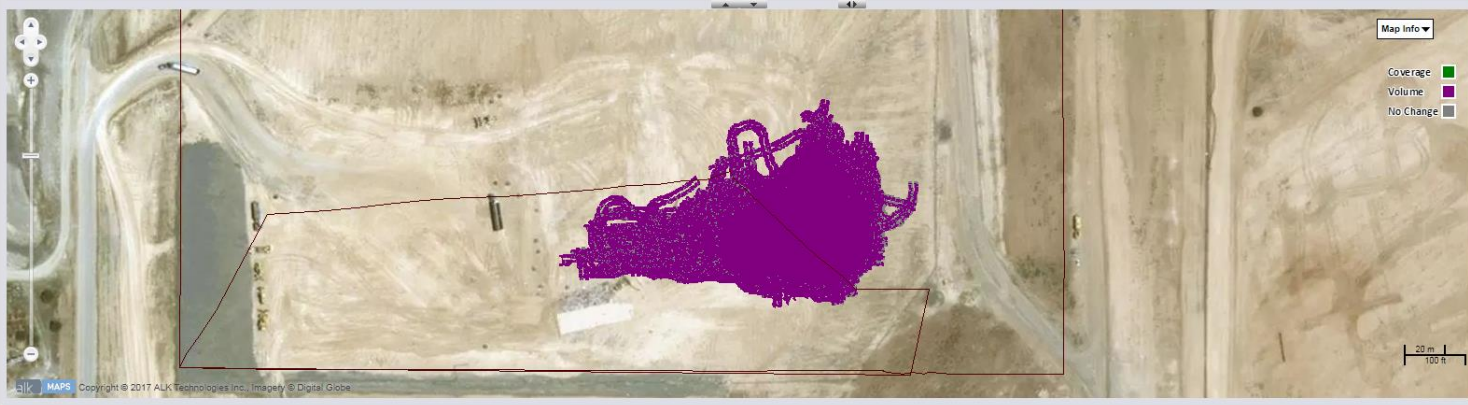
Compaction [v]

Elevation Type [v]

Alignment [v]

Lift [v]

Area [v]



# VISIONLINK®

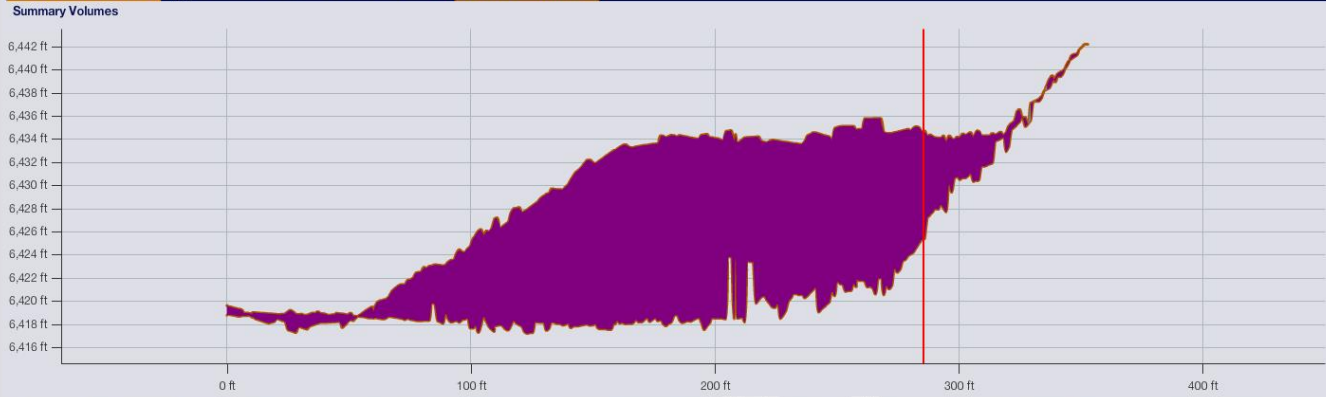
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Projects > 160722-Landfill > 3 Results

Project Administration

3D Project Monitoring 11/15/17 12:00 am - 12/01/17 11:59 pm Recalculate Volumes

Section View Summary Volumes Settings



Volume

- No Change
- Composite
- Design(s)
- Reference(s)

H 1 V 5

### Project Data Filters

New Filter

Unsaved Changes Apply

#### Date

Set Date Range

Select Custom

-- or --

From 11/15/17 12:00 am

To 12/01/17 11:59 pm

On Machine Design

Asset

Machine Name

Proofing Run

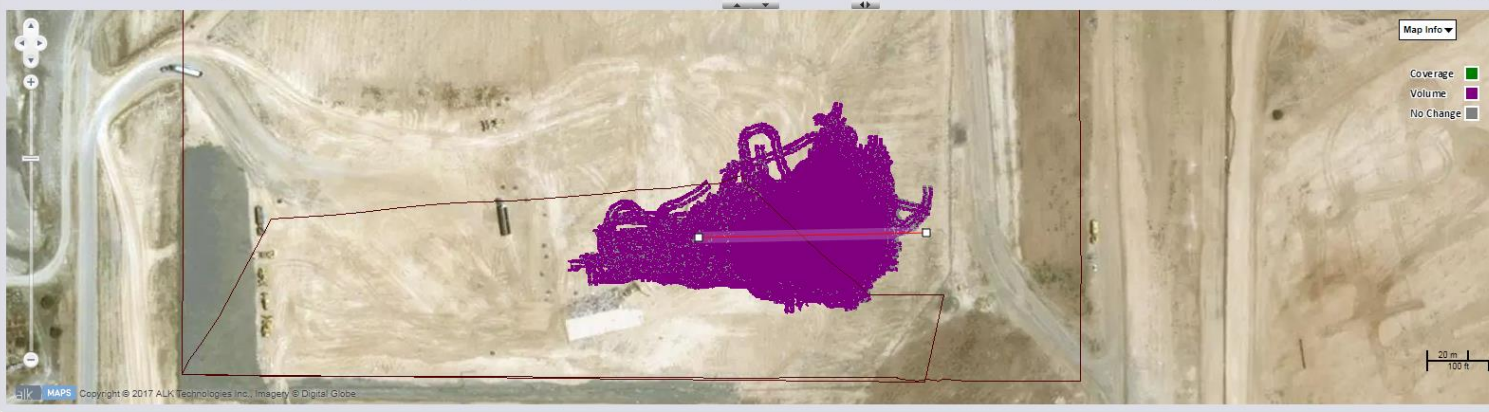
Compaction

Elevation Type

Alignment

Lift

Area



# TRACKING OPERATIONS (EXAMPLE)

## TWO WEEK EVALUATION

Start Date	End Date	Tonnage Waste (tons)	Volume Dirt (CY)	Tonnage Dirt (tons)	Tonnage Total (tons)	Total Fill Volume (CY)	Density (lb/CY)
7/1/2017	7/10/2017	3,705.15	1,771.00	2,036.65	5,741.80	10,317.60	1,113.01
7/11/2017	7/31/2017	10,897.48	6,831.00	7,855.65	18,753.13	23,191.03	1,617.27
8/1/2017	8/15/2017	7,961.71	3,818.00	4,390.70	12,352.41	15,145.70	1,631.14
8/16/2017	8/31/2017	8,206.62	4,140.00	4,761.00	12,967.62	14,678.29	1,766.91
9/1/2017	9/15/2017	7,476.30	5,198.00	5,977.70	13,454.00	13,349.28	2,015.69
9/16/2017	10/2/2017	7,552.85	2,783.00	3,200.45	10,753.30	9,380.38	2,292.72
10/3/2017	10/18/2017	7,480.91	3,818.00	4,390.70	11,871.61	11,357.71	2,090.49
10/19/2017	10/31/2017	5,196.60	2,070.00	2,380.50	7,577.10	8,558.01	1,770.76
11/1/2017	11/15/2017	6,299.97	2,875.00	3,306.25	9,606.22	10,697.80	1,795.92
11/16/2017	11/30/2017	6,126.47	4,393.00	5,051.95	11,178.42	11,731.87	1,905.65



# TRACKING OPERATIONS (EXAMPLE)



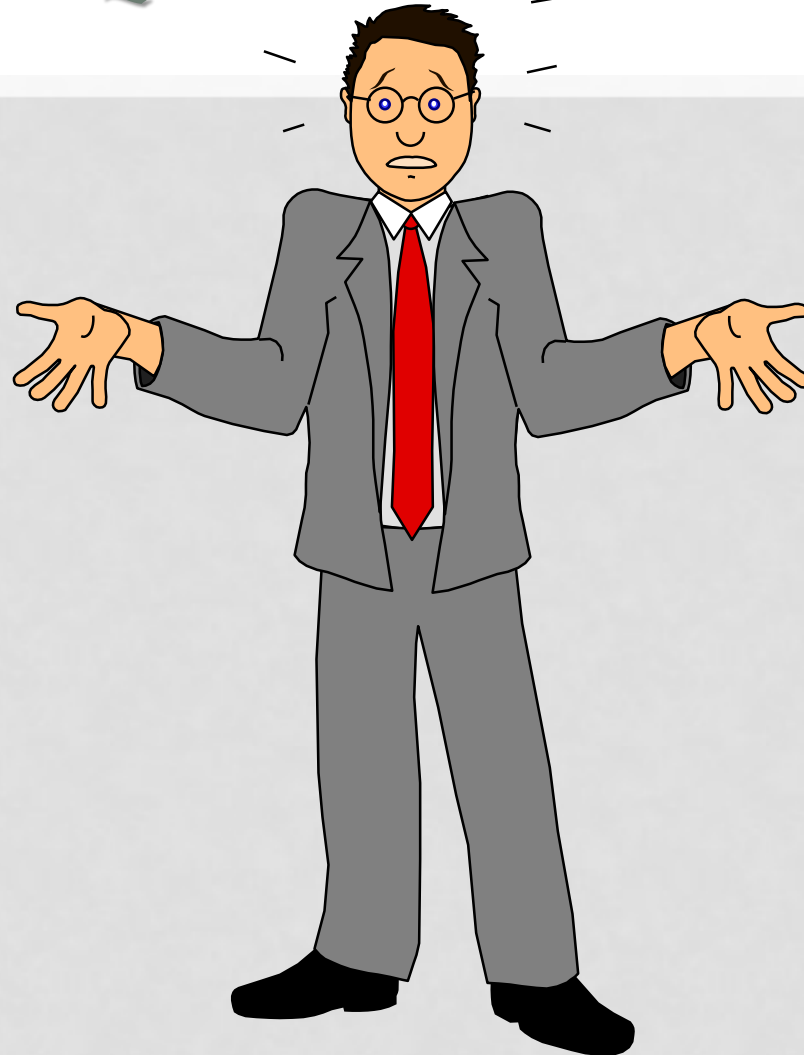
# TRACKING OPERATIONS (RESULTS)

- Able to see more real time how compaction changes based upon operational tweaks
- CAT Consultation helped us increase our compaction
  - 40% - 45% on average
  - 60,000 tons/year added to the same footprint
  - Has paid for the system
- Focus on reduced dirt usage as a whole since January 2017
  - Pre CAT – Down 3% on Daily Cover
  - Post CAT – Down 14% on Daily Cover

# NEXT PHASES

- Compare drone flyover data
  - July 1 through Dec 31
- 3D Model Input (both survey and design)
  - Building above grade
  - Excavation of future cells
- Setting up notifications (visual vs. sound) for operators when they get close to a boundary set by the 3D model
- Tracking remaining life real time using data from GPS and VisionLink capabilities.
- Use of Rover and Data Collector

# QUESTIONS???



- Thank You!